

## Trigonometric Identities

1. Distance  $r$  of the point  $P(x_1, y_1)$  from the origin is given by the relation  $r = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  ?
- $x_1^2 + y_1^2$
  - $\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2}$
  - $\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2 + 2x_1y_1}$
  - $\sqrt{x_1^2}$
  - none of these
2. If  $\sin \theta_1 = \sin \theta_2$  and  $\cos \theta_1 = \cos \theta_2$  then
- $\sin \frac{1}{2}(\theta_1 + \theta_2) = 0$
  - $\sin \frac{1}{2}(\theta_1 - \theta_2) = 0$
  - $\cos \frac{1}{2}(\theta_1 + \theta_2) = 0$
  - $\cos \frac{1}{2}(\theta_2 - \theta_1) = -1$
  - none of these
3. Distance  $r$  of the point  $P(1, 2)$  from the origin  $O(0, 0)$  is given by the relation  $r = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  ?
- 5
  - $\sqrt{5}$
  - 25
  - $\sqrt{3}$
  - None of these
4.  $\cos(\alpha - \beta) =$
- $\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \sin \beta - \cos \alpha \cos \beta$
5.  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) =$
- $\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \sin \beta - \cos \alpha \cos \beta$
6.  $\sin(\alpha - \beta) =$
- $\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \sin \beta - \cos \alpha \cos \beta$
7.  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) =$
- $\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha \sin \beta - \cos \alpha \cos \beta$
8.  $\cos(-\alpha) =$
- $\sec \alpha$
  - $-\sin \alpha$
  - $\sin \alpha$
  - $-\cos \alpha$
  - $\cos \alpha$
9.  $\sin(-\alpha) =$
- $\sec \alpha$
  - $-\sin \alpha$
  - $\sin \alpha$
  - $-\cos \alpha$
  - $\cos \alpha$

10.  $\cot(-\alpha) =$
- a)  $-\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $\tan \alpha$
  - c)  $\cot \alpha$
  - d)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cos \alpha$
11.  $\tan(-\alpha) =$
- a)  $-\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $\tan \alpha$
  - c)  $\cot \alpha$
  - d)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cos \alpha$
12.  $\sec(-\alpha) =$
- a)  $-\cos \alpha$
  - b)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - c)  $\sec \alpha$
  - d)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - e)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
13.  $\cos(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $-\cos \alpha$
  - b)  $\cos \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sin \alpha$
  - d)  $\sin \alpha$
  - e)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
14.  $\sin(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $\cos \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sin \alpha$
  - d)  $\sin \alpha$
  - e)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
15.  $\tan(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $-\tan \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sin \alpha$
  - d)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cot \alpha$
16.  $\cot(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $-\tan \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sin \alpha$
  - d)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cot \alpha$
17.  $\sec(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - b)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - d)  $\sec \alpha$
  - e)  $\cot \alpha$
18.  $\cos(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$
- a)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - b)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - d)  $\sin \alpha$
  - e)  $\cot \alpha$
19.  $\operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - \alpha) =$
- a)  $-\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - b)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - d)  $\sec \alpha$
  - e)  $\cot \alpha$
20.  $\sec(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$
- a)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - b)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - c)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - d)  $\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cos \alpha$
21.  $\sin(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$
- a)  $-\cos \alpha$
  - b)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
  - c)  $-\sec \alpha$
  - d)  $\sin \alpha$
  - e)  $\cos \alpha$
22.  $\tan(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$
- a)  $\tan \alpha$
  - b)  $-\tan \alpha$
  - c)  $-\cot \alpha$
  - d)  $\cot \alpha$
  - e)  $\cos \alpha$

23.  $\operatorname{cosec}(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
- b)  $-\sec \alpha$
- c)  $-\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\cot \alpha$
- e)  $\cos \alpha$

24.  $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
- b)  $\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

25.  $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
- b)  $\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

26.  $\cot\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $\cot \alpha$
- b)  $\tan \alpha$
- c)  $-\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

27.  $\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $\cot \alpha$
- b)  $\tan \alpha$
- c)  $-\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

28.  $\cos\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\cos \alpha$
- c)  $\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

29.  $\sin\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\cos \alpha$
- c)  $\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\sin \alpha$

30.  $\tan\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $\cot \alpha$
- c)  $-\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

31.  $\sec\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $\cot \alpha$
- c)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

32.  $\operatorname{cosec}\left(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\sec \alpha$
- c)  $\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

33.  $\cos(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $\sin \alpha$
- c)  $\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\cos \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

34.  $\sin(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $\sin \alpha$
- c)  $\cos \alpha$
- d)  $-\cos \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

35.  $\cot(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $-\cot \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

36.  $\csc(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $-\sec \alpha$
- d)  $\csc \alpha$
- e)  $\sec \alpha$

37.  $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $-\sec \alpha$
- d)  $\csc \alpha$
- e)  $\sec \alpha$

38.  $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $-\sec \alpha$
- d)  $\cos \alpha$
- e)  $\sec \alpha$

39.  $\tan(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $-\cot \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

40.  $\sec(\alpha + 90^\circ) =$

- a)  $-\sin \alpha$
- b)  $\sec \alpha$
- c)  $-\sec \alpha$
- d)  $\csc \alpha$
- e)  $-\csc \alpha$

41.  $\sec\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $-\cot \alpha$
- e)  $-\sec \alpha$

42.  $\sin(\pi + \alpha) =$

- a)  $\cos \alpha$
- b)  $-\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\sin \alpha$
- d)  $\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\cot \alpha$

43.  $\csc(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\sec \alpha$
- c)  $-\csc \alpha$
- d)  $\csc \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

44.  $\cot(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $\sin \alpha$
- b)  $\cot \alpha$
- c)  $-\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

45.  $\csc\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $-\cot \alpha$
- e)  $-\sec \alpha$

46.  $\sin(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $-\cos \alpha$
- b)  $\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\sin \alpha$
- d)  $\sin \alpha$
- e)  $-\sec \alpha$

47.  $\sec(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\sec \alpha$
- c)  $-\csc \alpha$
- d)  $\csc \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

48.  $\cos(\pi + \alpha) =$

- a)  $\cos \alpha$
- b)  $-\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\sin \alpha$
- d)  $\sin \alpha$
- e)  $\cot \alpha$

49.  $\tan(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $\sin \alpha$
- b)  $\cot \alpha$
- c)  $-\cot \alpha$
- d)  $\tan \alpha$
- e)  $-\tan \alpha$

50.  $\cos(\pi - \alpha) =$

- a)  $-\cos \alpha$
- b)  $\cos \alpha$
- c)  $-\sin \alpha$
- d)  $\sin \alpha$
- e)  $-\sec \alpha$

51.  $\csc\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

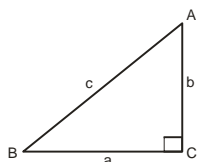
- a)  $\sec \alpha$
- b)  $-\csc \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $-\cot \alpha$
- e)  $-\sec \alpha$

52. If  $y = \frac{2 \sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha + \sin \alpha}$  then

$\frac{1 - \cos \alpha + \sin \alpha}{1 + \sin \alpha}$  is equal to

- a)  $1/y$
- b)  $Y$
- c)  $1 - y$
- d)  $1 + y$
- e) None of these

53. In the triangle ABC, where C is the right angle,  $\tan A + \tan B =$



a)  $a + b$

b)  $\frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab}$

c)  $a^2 / bc$

d)  $b^2 / ac$

e) None of these

54.  $\sin(2\pi - \theta) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

a)  $\sin \theta$

b)  $-\sin \theta$

c)  $\cos \theta$

d)  $-\cos \theta$

e)  $\tan \theta$

55. The value of the expression

$$\frac{1 - \sin^2 y}{1 + \cos y} + \frac{1 - \cos y}{\sin y} - \frac{\sin y}{1 - \cos y}$$
 is

a) 0

b) 1

c)  $\sin y$

d)  $\cos y$

e) None of these

56.  $\cos(2\pi - \theta) =$  \_\_\_\_\_ ?

a)  $\sin \theta$

b)  $-\sin \theta$

c)  $\cos \theta$

d)  $-\cos \theta$

e)  $\tan \theta$

57.  $\cot(\alpha - \beta) =$

a)  $\frac{\cot \alpha - \cot \beta}{1 + \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$

b)  $\frac{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}{1 - \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$

c)  $\frac{\cot \alpha \cot \beta - 1}{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}$

d)  $\frac{\cot \alpha \cot \beta + 1}{-\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}$

e) none of these

58.  $\tan(\alpha - \beta) =$

a)  $\frac{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$

- b)  $\frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$   
 c)  $\frac{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}{1 - \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$   
 d)  $\frac{\cot \alpha - \cot \beta}{1 + \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$   
 e) none of these

59.  $\tan(\pi + \alpha) =$

- a)  $\tan \alpha$   
 b)  $-\tan \alpha$   
 c)  $\cot \alpha$   
 d)  $-\cot \alpha$   
 e)  $\sec \alpha$

60.  $\sec(\pi + \alpha) =$

- a)  $\tan \alpha$   
 b)  $-\csc \alpha$   
 c)  $\csc \alpha$   
 d)  $-\sec \alpha$   
 e)  $\sec \alpha$

61.  $\csc(\pi + \alpha) =$

- a)  $\tan \alpha$   
 b)  $-\csc \alpha$   
 c)  $\csc \alpha$   
 d)  $-\sec \alpha$   
 e)  $\sec \alpha$

62.  $\tan(\alpha + \beta) =$

- a)  $\frac{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$   
 b)  $\frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$   
 c)  $\frac{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}{1 - \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$   
 d)  $\frac{\cot \alpha - \cot \beta}{1 + \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$   
 e) none of these

63.  $\cot(\alpha + \beta) =$

- a)  $\frac{\cot \alpha - \cot \beta}{1 + \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$

- b)  $\frac{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}{1 - \cot \alpha \cot \beta}$   
 c)  $\frac{\cot \alpha \cot \beta - 1}{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}$   
 d)  $\frac{\cot \alpha \cot \beta + 1}{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta}$   
 e) none of these

64.  $2 \cos^2\left(\frac{\alpha}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $1 + \cos \alpha$   
 b)  $1 - \cos \alpha$   
 c)  $1 + \sin \alpha$   
 d)  $1 - \sin \alpha$   
 e)  $1 - 2 \sin^2 \alpha$

65.  $\sin \alpha =$

- a)  $1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 b)  $2 \cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} + 1$   
 c)  $\sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 d)  $2 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 e)  $1 - 2 \sin^2 \alpha$

66.  $\cos \alpha =$

- a)  $\cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} + \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 b)  $\cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} - \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 c)  $\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha$   
 d)  $\cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha$   
 e)  $2 \sin \alpha$

67.  $\cos \alpha =$

- a)  $1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$   
 b)  $2 \cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} + 1$   
 c)  $2 \cos^2 \alpha - 1$   
 d)  $2 \cos^2 \alpha + 1$   
 e)  $1 - 2 \sin^2 \alpha$

68.  $2\sin^2\left(\frac{\alpha}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $1 + \cos \alpha$
- b)  $1 - \cos \alpha$
- c)  $1 + \sin \alpha$
- d)  $1 - \sin \alpha$
- e)  $1 - 2\sin^2 \alpha$

69.  $\tan(2\pi - \theta) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}?$

- a)  $\cot \theta$
- b)  $-\cot \theta$
- c)  $\tan \theta$
- d)  $-\tan \theta$
- e)  $-\cot \theta$

70.  $\cos(2\pi + \theta) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}?$

- a)  $\sin \theta$
- b)  $-\sin \theta$
- c)  $\cos \theta$
- d)  $-\cos \theta$
- e)  $\cot \theta$

71.  $\tan(2\pi + \theta) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}?$

- a)  $\cot \theta$
- b)  $-\sin \theta$
- c)  $\tan \theta$
- d)  $-\tan \theta$
- e)  $-\tan \theta$

72.  $\sin(2\pi + \theta) =$

- a)  $\sin \theta$
- b)  $-\sin \theta$
- c)  $\cos \theta$
- d)  $-\cos \theta$
- e)  $-\operatorname{Cosec} \theta$

73.  $1 + \cos 2\alpha =$

- a)  $2\sin \alpha$
- b)  $2\cos \alpha$
- c)  $2\sec \alpha$
- d)  $2\sin^2 \alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 \alpha$

74.  $\cos 2\alpha =$

- a)  $1 + \cos \alpha$
- b)  $1\sin^2 \alpha + 1$

- c)  $2\cos^2 \alpha - 1$
- d)  $2\cos^2 \alpha + 1$
- e)  $\cos^2 \alpha - 1$

75.  $\sin 2\alpha =$

- a)  $\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha$
- b)  $2\sin^2 \alpha + 1$
- c)  $2\sin \alpha \cos \alpha$
- d)  $\sin \alpha \cos \alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 \alpha - 1$

76.  $\cos 2\alpha =$

- a)  $\cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha$
- b)  $2\sin^2 \alpha + 1$
- c)  $2\sin^2 \alpha - 1$
- d)  $2\cos^2 \alpha + 1$
- e)  $2\cos^2 \alpha - 1$

77.  $\sin \alpha =$

- a)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$
- b)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$
- c)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \sin 2\alpha}{2}}$
- d)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \sin 2\alpha}{2}}$
- e)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \sec 2\alpha}{2}}$

78.  $1 + \cos 4\alpha =$

- a)  $2\cos^2 \alpha$
- b)  $4\sin^2 \alpha$
- c)  $4\cos^2 \alpha$
- d)  $2\sin^2 2\alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 2\alpha$

79.  $1 - \cos 4\alpha =$

- a)  $2\cos^2 \alpha$
- b)  $4\sin^2 \alpha$
- c)  $4\cos^2 \alpha$
- d)  $2\sin^2 2\alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 2\alpha$

80.  $\cos \alpha =$

a)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$

b)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos 2\alpha}{2}}$

c)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \sin 2\alpha}{2}}$

d)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \sin 2\alpha}{2}}$

e)  $\pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \sec 2\alpha}{2}}$

81.  $1 - \cos 3\alpha =$

a)  $2 \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

b)  $2 \sin^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

c)  $\frac{3}{2} \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

d)  $2 \sin^2 2\alpha$

e)  $2 \cos^2 3\alpha$

82.  $1 + \cos 6\alpha =$

a)  $3 \sin^2 \alpha$

b)  $2 \sin^2 3\alpha$

c)  $3 \sin^2 3\alpha$

d)  $2 \sin^2 2\alpha$

e)  $2 \cos^2 3\alpha$

83.  $1 - \cos 5\alpha =$

a)  $2 \cos^2 \left( \frac{5\alpha}{2} \right)$

b)  $2 \sin^2 \left( \frac{5\alpha}{2} \right)$

c)  $\frac{5}{2} \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

d)  $2 \sin^2 2\alpha$

e)  $2 \cos^2 3\alpha$

84.  $1 + \cos 5\alpha =$

a)  $2 \cos^2 \left( \frac{5\alpha}{2} \right)$

b)  $2 \sin^2 \left( \frac{5\alpha}{2} \right)$

c)  $\frac{5}{2} \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

d)  $2 \sin^2 2\alpha$

e)  $2 \cos^2 3\alpha$

85.  $1 + \cos 3\alpha =$

a)  $2 \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

b)  $\sin^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

c)  $\frac{3}{2} \cos^2 \left( \frac{3\alpha}{2} \right)$

d)  $2 \sin^2 2\alpha$

e)  $2 \cos^2 3\alpha$

86.  $\tan 2\alpha =$

a)  $\frac{2 \tan^2 \alpha}{1 - \tan \alpha}$

b)  $\frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$

c)  $\frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$

d)  $\frac{2 \cot \alpha}{1 + \cot^2 \alpha}$

e)  $\frac{2 \cot \alpha}{1 - \cot^2 \alpha}$

87.  $\tan 4\alpha =$

a)  $\frac{4 \tan^2 \alpha}{1 - \tan \alpha}$

b)  $\frac{2 \tan 2\alpha}{1 + \tan^2 2\alpha}$

c)  $\frac{2 \tan 2\alpha}{1 - \tan^2 2\alpha}$

d)  $\frac{4 \tan 2\alpha}{1 - \tan^2 2\alpha}$

e)  $\frac{4 \tan 2\alpha}{1 + \tan^2 2\alpha}$

88.  $\cos 3\alpha =$

a)  $4 \cos^3 \alpha - 3 \cos \alpha$

b)  $3 \cos^3 \alpha - 4 \cos \alpha$

c)  $3 \sin \alpha - 4 \sin^3 \alpha$

d)  $4 \sin \alpha - 3 \sin^3 \alpha$

e)  $3 \cos \alpha$



89.  $\sin 3\alpha =$   
 a)  $4\cos^3 \alpha - \cos \alpha$   
 b)  $3\cos^3 \alpha - 4\cos \alpha$   
 c)  $3\sin \alpha - 4\sin^3 \alpha$   
 d)  $4\sin \alpha - 3\sin^3 \alpha$   
 e)  $3\cos \alpha$
90.  $\tan 3\alpha =$   
 a)  $\frac{3\tan \alpha - \tan^3 \alpha}{1 - 3\tan^2 \alpha}$   
 b)  $\frac{3\tan \alpha + \tan^3 \alpha}{1 - 3\tan^2 \alpha}$   
 c)  $\frac{3\tan \alpha - \tan^3 \alpha}{1 + 3\tan^2 \alpha}$   
 d)  $\frac{3\cot \alpha - \cot^3 \alpha}{1 - 3\cot^2 \alpha}$   
 e)  $3\tan \alpha$
91.  $\sin 2\alpha =$   
 a)  $\frac{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 b)  $\frac{2\tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 c)  $\frac{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 d)  $\frac{2\tan \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 e)  $2\sin \alpha$
92.  $\cos 12\alpha$   
 a)  $3\cos^3 \alpha - 4\cos 4\alpha$   
 b)  $4\cos^3 4\alpha - 3\cos 4\alpha$   
 c)  $3\sin 4\alpha - 4\sin^3 4\alpha$   
 d)  $4\sin 4\alpha - 3\sin^3 4\alpha$   
 e)  $12\cos \alpha$
93.  $\sin 9\alpha$   
 a)  $4\cos^3 \alpha - 3\cos \alpha$   
 b)  $3\cos^3 3\alpha - 4\cos 3\alpha$   
 c)  $3\sin 3\alpha - 4\sin^3 3\alpha$   
 d)  $4\sin 3\alpha - 3\sin^3 3\alpha$   
 e)  $9\cos \alpha$
94.  $\cos 9\alpha$   
 a)  $4\cos^3 \alpha - 3\cos 3\alpha$   
 b)  $3\cos^3 3\alpha - 4\cos 3\alpha$   
 c)  $3\sin 3\alpha - 4\sin^3 3\alpha$   
 d)  $4\sin 3\alpha - 3\sin^3 3\alpha$   
 e)  $9\cos \alpha$
95.  $2\cos \alpha \cos \beta =$   
 a)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 b)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 c)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 d)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) - \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 e) None of these
96.  $\cos 2\alpha =$   
 a)  $\frac{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 b)  $\frac{2\tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 c)  $\frac{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 d)  $\frac{2\tan \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}$   
 e)  $2\sin \alpha$
97.  $\cos 2\alpha =$   
 a)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 b)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 c)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 d)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) - \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 e) None of these
98.  $2\cos \alpha \sin \beta =$   
 a)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 b)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 c)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 d)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) - \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 e) None of these
99.  $2\sin \alpha \sin \beta =$   
 a)  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta)$   
 b)  $\cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta)$   
 c)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 d)  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) - \sin(\alpha - \beta)$   
 e) None of these
100.  $\cos \theta - \cos \phi =$   
 a)  $-2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$   
 b)  $2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$   
 c)  $2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

d)  $2 \cos \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

e) None of these

101.  $\sin \theta + \sin \phi =$

a)  $-2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

b)  $2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

c)  $2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

d)  $2 \cos \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

e) None of these

102.  $\sin \theta - \sin \phi =$

a)  $-2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

b)  $2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

c)  $2 \sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

d)  $2 \cos \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$

e) None of these

103.  $\cos \frac{\pi}{12} =$

a)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

b)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

c)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{2}}$

d)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{2}}$

e) 1

104.  $\cos 315^\circ =$

a)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

b)  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

c)  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$

d)  $-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$

e) 0

105.  $\cos 540^\circ =$

a)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

b)  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

c)  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$

d)  $-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$

e) -1

106.  $\tan (-135^\circ) =$

a)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

b)  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

c)  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}$

d) 1

e) 0

107.  $\sec(-300^\circ) =$

a) 4

b) 3

c) 2

d) 1

e) 0

108.  $\cot (-855^\circ) =$

a) 2

b) 1

c) -1

d) 0

e) -2

109.  $\sec(-960^\circ) =$

a) 2

b) 1

c) -1

d) 0

e) -2

110.  $\sin(-780^\circ) =$
- $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
  - $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
  - $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$
  - 0
  - 1
111.  $\cos 254^\circ =$
- $-\cos 33^\circ$
  - $\cos 5^\circ$
  - $\cos 16^\circ$
  - $\sin 16^\circ$
  - $-\sin 16^\circ$
112.  $\cos(-435^\circ) =$
- $\cos 15^\circ$
  - $-\cos 15^\circ$
  - $-\sin 15^\circ$
  - $\sin 15^\circ$
  - $\sin 25^\circ$
113.  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta) =$
- $\sin \alpha - \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha + \sin \beta$
  - $\sin^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \beta$
  - $\sin^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \beta + 1$
  - 0
114.  $\sin(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \sin(\alpha - \beta) =$
- $\sin \alpha - \sin \beta$
  - $\sin \alpha + \sin \beta$
  - $\sin^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \beta$
  - $\cos^2 \beta - \cos^2 \alpha$
  - 0
115.  $\sin(45^\circ + \alpha) =$
- $\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha$
  - $\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha$
  - $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)$
  - $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha)$
  - $\sin \alpha$
116.  $\tan(180^\circ + \theta) =$
- $\cot \theta$
  - $\tan \theta$
  - $\sin \theta$
  - $-\tan \theta$
  - $-\cos \theta$
117.  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) \cdot \cos(\alpha - \beta) =$
- $\cot 2\alpha$
  - $\cos^2 \alpha - \cos^2 \beta$
  - $\sin 2\alpha$
  - $\tan 2\alpha$
  - None of these
118.  $\frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta} =$
- $\frac{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}{\cos(\alpha - \beta)}$
  - $\frac{\cos(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}$
  - $\frac{\sin(\alpha - \beta)}{\sin(\alpha + \beta)}$
  - $\frac{\sin(\alpha + \beta)}{\sin(\alpha - \beta)}$
  - $-\tan \alpha$
119.  $\cos^4 \theta =$
- $\frac{1}{8}[3 - 4\cos 2\theta + 2\cos 4\theta]$
  - $\frac{1}{8}[3 + 4\cos 2\theta + 2\cos 4\theta]$
  - $4\sin^3 \theta \cos \theta$
  - $-4\cos^3 \theta \sin \theta$
  - none of these

120.  $\sqrt{\frac{1+\sin\alpha}{1-\sin\alpha}} =$

a)  $\frac{\tan\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}{\tan\frac{\alpha}{2} - \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

b)  $\frac{\sin\frac{\alpha}{2} - \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}{\sin\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

c)  $\frac{\sin\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}{\sin\frac{\alpha}{2} - \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

d)  $\frac{\tan\frac{\alpha}{2} - \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}{\tan\frac{\alpha}{2} + \cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

e)  $4\cos 4\alpha$

121.  $\frac{\sin 3\theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos 3\theta}{\sin \theta} =$

a)  $\sin \theta$

b)  $2\cot 2\theta$

c)  $\cos \theta$

d)  $-\sec \theta$

e)  $\sec \theta$

122.  $2\sin 3\theta \cos \theta =$

a)  $\cot 4\theta + \cot 2\theta$

b)  $\cos 4\theta + \cos 2\theta$

c)  $\cos 4\theta - \cos 2\theta$

d)  $\sin 4\theta - \sin 2\theta$

e)  $\sin 4\theta + \sin 2\theta$

123.  $\sin 5\theta + \sin 3\theta =$

a)  $2\cos 2\theta \sin \theta$

b)  $-2\cos 4\theta \sin \theta$

c)  $-2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta$

d)  $2\cos 4\theta \sin \theta$

e)  $2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta$

124.  $2\sin 12^\circ \sin 46^\circ =$

a)  $\cos 34^\circ \cos 58^\circ$

b)  $\sin 34^\circ + \sin 58^\circ$

c)  $\sin 34^\circ - \sin 58^\circ$

d)  $\cos 34^\circ + \cos 58^\circ$

e)  $\cos 34^\circ - \cos 58^\circ$

125.  $\frac{\cos x - \cos 3x}{\sin 3x - \sin x} =$

a)  $\cot 2x$

b)  $\tan 2x$

c)  $\csc 2x$

d)  $\sec 2x$

e)  $\cos 2x$

126.  $\csc(-\alpha) =$

a)  $-\cos \alpha$

b)  $-\sec \alpha$

c)  $\sec \alpha$

d)  $\csc \alpha$

e)  $-\csc \alpha$

127.  $\cot(\alpha - 90^\circ) =$

a)  $\tan \alpha$

b)  $-\tan \alpha$

c)  $-\cot \alpha$

d)  $\cot \alpha$

e)  $\cos \alpha$

128.  $\csc\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) =$

a)  $-\csc \alpha$

b)  $\csc \alpha$

c)  $-\sec \alpha$

d)  $\sec \alpha$

e)  $\cot \alpha$

129.  $\tan\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

a)  $\tan \alpha$

b)  $-\tan \alpha$

c)  $\cot \alpha$

d)  $-\cot \alpha$

e)  $\sec \alpha$

130.  $\cot\left(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) =$

- a)  $\tan \alpha$
- b)  $-\tan \alpha$
- c)  $\cot \alpha$
- d)  $-\cot \alpha$
- e)  $\sec \alpha$

131.  $\cos \alpha =$

- a)  $1 - 2\sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$
- b)  $2\cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} + 1$
- c)  $2\cos^2 \alpha - 1$
- d)  $2\cos^2 \alpha + 1$
- e)  $1 - 2\sin^2 \alpha$

132.  $1 - \cos 2\alpha =$

- a)  $2\sin \alpha$
- b)  $2\cos \alpha$
- c)  $2\sec \alpha$

- d)  $2\sin^2 \alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 \alpha$

133.  $1 - \cos 6\alpha =$

- a)  $3\sin^2 \alpha$
- b)  $2\sin^2 3\alpha$
- c)  $3\sin^2 3\alpha$
- d)  $2\sin^2 2\alpha$
- e)  $2\cos^2 3\alpha$

134.  $\cos \theta + \cos \phi =$

- a)  $-2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$
- b)  $2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \sin \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$
- c)  $2\sin \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$
- d)  $2\cos \frac{\theta + \phi}{2} \cos \frac{\theta - \phi}{2}$
- e) none of these

\*\*\*\*\*

**Written by NAUMAN IDREES**  
**(nomi255@yahoo.com)**  
 FSc (Session: 2007-09)  
 ICMS College System Hayatabad, Peshawar